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AN	IENDMENT NO Calendar No
Pu	rpose: To establish a direct federal-aid highway program and alternative funding of public transportation programs.
IN	THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES—112th Cong., 2d Sess.
	S. 1813
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	Page(s)
Viz 1	AMENDMENT intended to be proposed by Mr. COBURN (FOR HIMSEL) Mr. McCain, Mr. Burr, Mr. Lee, Mr. Portman, Mr. ISAKSON, AND Mr. COATS) At the appropriate place, insert the following:
2	SEC001. DIRECT FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY PROGRAM.
3	(a) In General.—Chapter 1 of title 23, United
4	States Code (as amended by section 1115(a)), is amended
5	by adding at the end the following:
6	"§ 168. Direct Federal-aid highway program
7	"(a) Election by State Not To Participate.—
8	Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a State may
9	elect not to participate in any Federal program relating

10 to highways, including a Federal highway program under

1	the SAFETEA-LU (Public Law 109–59; 119 Stat.
2	1144), this title, or title 49.
3	"(b) Direct Federal-Aid Highway Program.—
4	"(1) In General.—Beginning in fiscal year
5	2011, the Secretary shall carry out a direct Federal-
6	aid highway program in accordance with this section
7	under which the legislature of a State may elect, not
8	later than 90 days before the beginning of a fiscal
9	year—
10	"(A) to waive the right of the State to re-
11	ceive amounts apportioned or allocated to the
12	State under the Federal-aid highway program
13	for the fiscal year to which the election relates;
14	and
15	"(B) to receive an amount for that fiscal
16	year that is determined in accordance with sub-
17	section (e) for that fiscal year.
18	"(2) Effect.—On making an election under
19	paragraph (1), a State shall—
20	"(A) assume all Federal obligations relat-
21	ing to each program that is the subject of the
22	election; and
23	"(B) fulfill those obligations using the
24	amounts transferred to the State under sub-
25	section (e).

"(c) State Responsibility.—
"(1) IN GENERAL.—The Governor of a State
making an election under subsection (b) shall—
"(A) agree to maintain the Interstate Sys-
tem in accordance with the Interstate System
program;
"(B) submit a plan to the Secretary de-
scribing—
"(i) the purposes, projects, and uses
to which amounts received under the pro-
gram will be used; and
"(ii) which programmatic require-
ments of this title the State elects to con-
tinue;
"(C) agree to obligate or expend amounts
received under the direct Federal-aid highway
program exclusively for projects that would be
eligible for funding under section 133(b) if the
State was not participating in the program; and
"(D) agree to report annually to the Sec-
retary on the use of amounts received under the
direct Federal-aid highway program and to
make the report available to the public in an
easily accessible format.

S.L.C.

I	"(2) NO FEDERAL LIMITATION ON USE OF
2	FUNDS.—Except as provided in paragraph (1), the
3	expenditure or obligation of funds received by a
4	State under the direct Federal-aid highway program
5	shall not be subject to any Federal regulation under
6	this title (except for this section), title 49, or any
7	other Federal law.
8	"(3) Election irrevocable.—An election
9	under subsection (b) shall be irrevocable for the ap-
10	plicable fiscal year.
11	"(d) Effect on Preexisting Commitments.—
12	The making of an election under subsection (b) shall not
13	affect any responsibility or commitment of the State under
14	this title for any fiscal year with respect to—
15	"(1) a project or program funded under this
16	title (other than under this section); or
17	"(2) any project or program funded under this
18	title for any fiscal year for which an election under
19	subsection (b) is not in effect.
20	"(e) Transfers.—
21	"(1) In General.—The amount to be trans-
22	ferred to a State under the direct Federal-aid high-
23	way program for a fiscal year shall be the portion
24	of the taxes appropriated to the Highway Trust
25	Fund (other than for the Mass Transit Account) for

1	that fiscal year that is attributable to highway users
2	in that State during that fiscal year, reduced by a
3	pro rata share withheld by the Secretary to fund
4	contract authority for programs of the National
5	Highway Traffic Safety Administration and the Fed-
6	eral Motor Carrier Safety Administration.
7	"(2) Transfers under program.—
8	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Transfers under the
9	program shall be made—
10	"(i) at the same time as deposits to
11	the Highway Trust Fund are made by the
12	Secretary of the Treasury; and
13	"(ii) on the basis of estimates by the
14	Secretary, in consultation with the Sec-
15	retary of the Treasury, based on the most
16	recent data available, with proper adjust-
17	ments made in amounts subsequently
18	transferred to the extent prior estimates
19	were in excess of, or less than, the
20	amounts required to be transferred.
21	"(B) LIMITATION.—
22	"(i) In general.—An adjustment
23	under subparagraph (A)(ii) to any transfer
24	may not exceed 5 percent of the trans-

1	ferred amount to which the adjustment re-
2	lates.
3	"(ii) Subsequent adjustments.—If
4	the adjustment required under subpara-
5	graph (A)(ii) exceeds that percentage, the
6	excess shall be taken into account in mak-
7	ing subsequent adjustments under sub-
8	paragraph (A)(ii).
9	"(f) Application With Other Authority.—Any
10	contract authority under this chapter (and any obligation
11	limitation) authorized for a State for a fiscal year for
12	which an election by that State is in effect under sub-
13	section (b)—
14	"(1) shall be rescinded or canceled; and
15	"(2) shall not be reallocated or distributed to
16	any other State under the Federal-aid highway pro-
17	gram.
18	"(g) Maintenance of Effort.—
19	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days
20	after the date on which an amount is distributed to
21	a State or State agency under this section, the Gov-
22	ernor of the State shall certify to the Secretary that
23	the State will maintain the effort of the State with
24	regard to State funding for the types of projects
25	that are funded by the amounts.

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1	"(2) Amounts.—As part of the certification
2	the Governor shall submit to the Secretary a de
3	scription of the amount of funds the State plans to
4	expend from State sources during the covered pe
5	riod, for the types of projects that are funded by the
6	amounts.
7	"(h) Treatment of General Revenues.—For
8	purposes of this section, any general revenue funds appro
9	priated to the Highway Trust Fund shall be transferred
10	to a State under the program in the manner described
11	in subsection (e)(1).".
12	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The analysis for
13	chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code (as amended by
14	section 1115(b)), is amended by adding at the end the
15	following:
	"168. Direct Federal-aid highway program".
16	SEC002. ALTERNATIVE FUNDING OF PUBLIC TRANS
17	PORTATION PROGRAMS.
18	(a) In General.—Chapter 53 of title 49, United
19	States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
20	lowing:
21	"§ 5341. Alternative funding of public transportation
22	programs

"(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

23

1	"(1) ALTERNATIVE FUNDING PROGRAM.—The
2	term 'alternative funding program' means the pro-
3	gram established under subsection (c).
4	"(2) COVERED PROGRAMS.—The term 'covered
5	programs' means the programs authorized under—
6	"(A) sections 5305, 5307, 5308, 5309,
7	5310, 5311, 5316, 5317, 5320, 5335, 5339,
8	and 5340; and
9	"(B) section 3038 of the Federal Transit
10	Act of 1998 (49 U.S.C. 5310 note; Public Law
11	105–178).
12	"(b) Election by State Not To Participate.—
13	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other
14	provision of law, a State may elect not to participate
15	in all Federal programs relating to public transpor-
16	tation funded under the Mass Transit Account of
17	the Highway Trust Fund, including the Federal
18	public transportation programs under the
19	SAFETEA-LU (Public Law 109-59; 119 Stat.
20	1144), title 23, or this title.
21	"(2) Effect.—On making an election under
22	paragraph (1), a State shall—
23	"(A) assume all Federal obligations relat-
24	ing to each program that is the subject of the
25	election; and

1	"(B) fulfill those obligations using the
2	amounts transferred to the State under sub-
3	section (e).
4	"(c) Public Transportation Program.—
5	"(1) Program established.—Beginning in
6	fiscal year 2011, the Secretary shall carry out an al-
7	ternative funding program under which the legisla-
8	ture of a State may elect, not later than 90 days be-
9	fore the beginning of a fiscal year—
10	"(A) to waive the right of the State to re-
11	ceive amounts apportioned or allocated to the
12	State under the covered programs for the fiscal
13	year to which the election relates; and
14	"(B) to receive an amount for that fiscal
15	year that is determined in accordance with sub-
16	section (e).
17	"(2) Program requirements.—
18	"(A) In General.—The Governor of a
19	State that participates in the alternative fund-
20	ing program shall—
21	"(i) submit a plan to the Secretary
22	describing—
23	"(I) the purposes, projects, and
24	uses to which amounts received under

1	the alternative funding program will
2	be used; and
3	"(II) which programmatic re-
4	quirements of this title the State
5	elects to continue;
6	"(ii) agree to obligate or expend
7	amounts received under the alternative
8	funding program exclusively for projects
9	that would be eligible for funding under
10	the covered programs if the State was not
11	participating in the alternative funding
12	program; and
13	"(iii) submit to the Secretary an an-
14	nual report on the use of amounts received
15	under the alternative funding program
16	and to make the report available to the
17	public in an easily accessible format.
18	"(B) No federal limitation on use of
19	FUNDS.—Except as provided in subparagraph
20	(A), the expenditure or obligation of funds re-
21	ceived by a State under the alternative funding
22	program shall not be subject to the provisions
23	of this title (except for this section), title 23, or
24	any other Federal law.

1	"(3) ELECTION IRREVOCABLE.—An election
2	under paragraph (1) shall be irrevocable for the ap-
3	plicable fiscal year.
4	"(d) Effect on Preexisting Commitments.—
5	Participation in the alternative funding program shall not
6	affect any responsibility or commitment of the State under
7	this title for any fiscal year with respect to—
8	"(1) a project or program funded under this
9	title (other than under this section); or
10	"(2) any project or program funded under this
11	title for any fiscal year for which the State elects not
12	to participate in the alternative funding program.
13	"(e) Transfers.—
14	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The amount to be trans-
15	ferred to a State under the alternative funding pro-
16	gram for a fiscal year shall be the portion of the
17	taxes transferred to the Mass Transit Account of the
18	Highway Trust Fund, for that fiscal year, that is at-
19	tributable to highway users in that State during that
20	fiscal year.
21	"(2) Transfers.—
22	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Transfers under the
23	program shall be made—
24	"(i) at the same time as transfers to
25	the Mass Transit Account of the Highway

1	Trust Fund are made by the Secretary of
2	the Treasury; and
3	"(ii) on the basis of estimates by the
4	Secretary, in consultation with the Sec-
5	retary of the Treasury, based on the most
6	recent data available, with proper adjust-
7	ments made in amounts subsequently
8	transferred, to the extent prior estimates
9	were in excess of, or less than, the
10	amounts required to be transferred.
11	"(B) Limitation.—
12	"(i) In General.—An adjustment
13	under subparagraph (A)(ii) to any transfer
14	may not exceed 5 percent of the trans-
15	ferred amount to which the adjustment re-
16	lates.
17	"(ii) Subsequent adjustments.—If
18	the adjustment required under subpara-
19	graph (A)(ii) exceeds that percentage, the
20	excess shall be taken into account in mak-
21	ing subsequent adjustments under sub-
22	paragraph (A)(ii).
23	"(f) CONTRACT AUTHORITY.—There shall be re-
24	scinded or canceled any contract authority under this
25	chapter (and any obligation limitation) authorized for a

1 State for a fiscal year for which the State elects to partici-

- 2 pate in the alternative funding program.
- 3 "(g) Maintenance of Effort.—
- 4 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days
- 5 after the date on which an amount is distributed to
- 6 a State or State agency under this section, the Gov-
- 7 ernor of the State shall certify to the Secretary that
- 8 the State will maintain the effort of the State with
- 9 regard to State funding for the types of projects
- that are funded by the amounts.
- 11 "(2) AMOUNTS.—The certification under para-
- graph (1) shall include a description of the amount
- of funds the State plans to expend from State
- sources for projects funded under the alternative
- funding program, during the fiscal year for which
- 16 the State elects to participate in the alternative
- funding program.
- 18 "(h) TREATMENT OF GENERAL REVENUES.—For
- 19 purposes of this section, any general revenue funds appro-
- 20 priated to the Highway Trust Fund shall be transferred
- 21 to a State under the program in the manner described
- 22 in subsection (e).".
- 23 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The analysis for
- 24 chapter 53 of title 49, United States Code, is amended
- 25 by adding at the end the following:

[&]quot;5341. Alternative funding of public transportation programs".